

Carbon dioxide

SDS reference: 018A

Revision date: 31/05/2016

Supersedes: 20/11/2015

Version: 6.0

Warning

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name : Carbon dioxide
SDS no : 018A
Chemical description : Carbon dioxide
CAS No : 124-38-9
EC no : 204-696-9
EC index no : ---
Registration-No. : Listed in Annex IV / V REACH, exempted from registration.
Chemical formula : CO₂

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses : Industrial and professional. Perform risk assessment prior to use
Test gas/Calibration gas
Purge gas, diluting gas, inerting gas
Purging
Laboratory use
Shield gas for welding processes
Use for manufacture of electronic/photovoltaic components
Contact supplier for more information on uses

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company identification : SOL Kohlensäure GmbH & Co. KG
Brohltalstraße, 26
D-56659 Burgbrohl Deutschland
02636 510936
sks.solgroup.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone number : 0800 2626 777

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Physical hazards Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas H280

2.2. Label elements

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Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS04

Signal word (CLP) :

Warning

Hazard statements (CLP) :

H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

Precautionary statements (CLP) :

- Storage : P403 - Store in a well-ventilated place

2.3. Other hazards

 : Asphyxiant in high concentrations
 Contact with liquid may cause cold burns/frostbite

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substance

| Name | Product identifier | % | Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP] |
|----------------|--|-----|---|
| Carbon dioxide | (CAS No) 124-38-9 (EC no) 204-696-9 (EC index no) --- (Registration-No.) *1 | 100 | Press. Gas (Liq.), H280 |

Contains no other components or impurities which will influence the classification of the product.

*1: Listed in Annex IV / V REACH, exempted from registration.

*2: Registration deadline not expired.

*3: Registration not required: Substance manufactured or imported < 1t/y.

Full text of H-statements see section 16.

3.2. Mixture : Not applicable

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

- Inhalation : Remove victim to uncontaminated area wearing self contained breathing apparatus. Keep victim warm and rested. Call a doctor. Apply artificial respiration if breathing stopped
- Skin contact : In case of frostbite spray with water for at least 15 minutes. Apply a sterile dressing. Obtain medical assistance
- Eye contact : Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes
- Ingestion : Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

 : In high concentrations may cause asphyxiation. Symptoms may include loss of mobility/consciousness. Victim may not be aware of asphyxiation
 Low concentrations of CO₂ cause increased respiration and headache

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4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

: None

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray or fog
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use water jet to extinguish

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Specific hazards : Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explode
- Hazardous combustion products : None

5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Specific methods : Use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire. Exposure to fire and heat radiation may cause gas receptacles to rupture. Cool endangered receptacles with water spray jet from a protected position. Prevent water used in emergency cases from entering sewers and drainage systems
If possible, stop flow of product
Use water spray or fog to knock down fire fumes if possible
Move containers away from the fire area if this can be done without risk
- Special protective equipment for fire fighters : Use self-contained breathing apparatus
Standard protective clothing and equipment (Self Contained Breathing Apparatus) for fire fighters
Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full face mask
Standard EN 469 - Protective clothing for firefighters. Standard - EN 659: Protective gloves for firefighters

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- : Try to stop release
Evacuate area
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering area unless atmosphere is proved to be safe
Ensure adequate air ventilation
Prevent from entering sewers, basements and workpits, or any place where its accumulation can be dangerous
Act in accordance with local emergency plan
Stay upwind

6.2. Environmental precautions

- : Try to stop release

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- : Ventilate area

6.4. Reference to other sections

- : See also sections 8 and 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

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- Safe use of the product** :
- The product must be handled in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures
 - Only experienced and properly instructed persons should handle gases under pressure
 - Consider pressure relief device(s) in gas installations
 - Ensure the complete gas system was (or is regularly) checked for leaks before use
 - Do not smoke while handling product
 - Use only properly specified equipment which is suitable for this product, its supply pressure and temperature. Contact your gas supplier if in doubt
 - Avoid suck back of water, acid and alkalis
 - Do not breathe gas
 - Avoid release of product into atmosphere.
- Safe handling of the gas receptacle** :
- Refer to supplier's container handling instructions
 - Do not allow backfeed into the container
 - Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop
 - When moving cylinders, even for short distances, use a cart (trolley, hand truck, etc.) designed to transport cylinders
 - Leave valve protection caps in place until the container has been secured against either a wall or bench or placed in a container stand and is ready for use
 - If user experiences any difficulty operating cylinder valve discontinue use and contact supplier
 - Never attempt to repair or modify container valves or safety relief devices
 - Damaged valves should be reported immediately to the supplier
 - Keep container valve outlets clean and free from contaminants particularly oil and water
 - Replace valve outlet caps or plugs and container caps where supplied as soon as container is disconnected from equipment
 - Close container valve after each use and when empty, even if still connected to equipment
 - Never attempt to transfer gases from one cylinder/container to another
 - Never use direct flame or electrical heating devices to raise the pressure of a container
 - Do not remove or deface labels provided by the supplier for the identification of the cylinder contents.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Observe all regulations and local requirements regarding storage of containers
- Containers should not be stored in conditions likely to encourage corrosion
- Container valve guards or caps should be in place
- Containers should be stored in the vertical position and properly secured to prevent them from falling over
- Stored containers should be periodically checked for general condition and leakage
- Keep container below 50°C in a well ventilated place
- Store containers in location free from fire risk and away from sources of heat and ignition
- Keep away from combustible materials.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

- None.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

| Carbon dioxide (124-38-9) | | |
|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| OEL : Occupational Exposure Limits | | |
| Germany | TWA (DE) OEL 8h [mg/m ³] TRGS 900 | 9100 mg/m ³ |
| | TWA (DE) OEL 8h [ppm] TRGS 900 | 5000 ppm |
| | Peak exposure limitation factor (DE) OEL TRGS 900 | 2 |

DNEL (Derived-No Effect Level) : No data available.

PNEC (Predicted No-Effect Concentration) : No data available.

8.2. Exposure controls

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8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

: Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation
Systems under pressure should be regularly checked for leakages
Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits (where available)
Oxygen detectors should be used when asphyxiating gases may be released
Consider the use of a work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities

8.2.2. Individual protection measures, e.g. personal protective equipment

: A risk assessment should be conducted and documented in each work area to assess the risks related to the use of the product and to select the PPE that matches the relevant risk. The following recommendations should be considered:
PPE compliant to the recommended EN/ISO standards should be selected

• Eye/face protection

: Wear safety glasses with side shields
Wear goggles when transfilling or breaking transfer connections
Standard EN 166 - Personal eye-protection - specifications

• Skin protection

- Hand protection

: Wear working gloves when handling gas containers
Standard EN 388 - Protective gloves against mechanical risk

- Other

: Wear safety shoes while handling containers
Standard EN ISO 20345 - Personal protective equipment - Safety footwear

• Respiratory protection

: Self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) or positive pressure airline with mask are to be used in oxygen-deficient atmospheres
Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full face mask

• Thermal hazards

: None necessary

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

: None necessary.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Physical state at 20°C / 101.3kPa | : Gas. |
| Colour | : Colourless. |
| Odour | : No odour warning properties. |
| Odour threshold | : Odour threshold is subjective and inadequate to warn of overexposure. |
| pH value | : Not applicable. |
| Molar mass | : 44 g/mol |
| Melting point | : -78,5 °C |
| Boiling point | : -56,6 °C (s) |
| Flash point | : Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures. |
| Critical temperature [°C] | : 30 °C |
| Evaporation rate (ether=1) | : Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures. |
| Flammability range | : Non flammable. |
| Vapour pressure [20°C] | : 57,3 bar(a) |
| Vapour pressure [50°C] | : Not applicable. |
| Relative density, gas (air=1) | : 1,52 |
| Relative density, liquid (water=1) | : 0,82 |

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| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Solubility in water | : 2000 mg/l Completely soluble. |
| Partition coefficient n-octanol/water [log Kow] | : 0,83 |
| Auto-ignition temperature | : Not applicable. |
| Viscosity [20°C] | : Not applicable. |
| Explosive Properties | : Not applicable |
| Oxidising Properties | : None |

9.2. Other information

| | |
|------------|---|
| Other data | : Gas/vapour heavier than air. May accumulate in confined spaces, particularly at or below ground level |
|------------|---|

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

: No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below

10.2. Chemical stability

: Stable under normal conditions

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

: None

10.4. Conditions to avoid

: None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7)

10.5. Incompatible materials

: None
For additional information on compatibility refer to ISO 11114

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

: None

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

| | |
|--|--|
| Acute toxicity | : In high concentrations cause rapid circulatory insufficiency. Symptoms are headache, nausea and vomiting, which may lead to unconsciousness Unlike simple asphyxiants, carbon dioxide has the ability to cause death even when normal oxygen levels (20-21%) are maintained. 5% CO ₂ has been found to act synergistically to increase the toxicity of certain other gases (CO, NO ₂). CO ₂ has been shown to enhance the production of carboxy- or met-hemoglobin by these gases possibly due to carbon dioxide's stimulatory effects on the respiratory and circulatory systems |
| Skin corrosion/irritation | : No known effects from this product |
| Serious eye damage/irritation | : No known effects from this product |
| Respiratory or skin sensitisation | : No known effects from this product |
| Germ cell mutagenicity | : No known effects from this product |
| Carcinogenicity | : No known effects from this product |
| Toxic for reproduction : Fertility | : No known effects from this product |
| Toxic for reproduction : unborn child | : No known effects from this product |
| STOT-single exposure | : No known effects from this product |
| STOT-repeated exposure | : No known effects from this product |
| Aspiration hazard | : Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures |

SECTION 12: Ecological information

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12.1. Toxicity

Assessment : No ecological damage caused by this product.

EC50 48h - Daphnia magna [mg/l] No data available.
EC50 72h - Algae [mg/l] No data available.
LC50 96 h - Fish [mg/l] No data available.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Assessment : No ecological damage caused by this product.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Assessment : No ecological damage caused by this product.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Assessment : No ecological damage caused by this product.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Assessment : Not classified as PBT or vPvB

12.6. Other adverse effects

Effect on the ozone layer : None
Global warming potential [CO₂=1] : 1
Effect on global warming : When discharged in large quantities may contribute to the greenhouse effect
Contains greenhouse gas(es)

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

May be vented to atmosphere in a well ventilated place
Discharge to atmosphere in large quantities should be avoided
Do not discharge into any place where its accumulation could be dangerous

List of hazardous waste codes (from Commission Decision 2001/118/EC) : 16 05 05: Gases in pressure containers other than those mentioned in 16 05 04

13.2. Additional information

: None

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

UN-No. : 1013

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : CARBON DIOXIDE

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : CARBON DIOXIDE

Transport by sea (IMDG) : CARBON DIOXIDE

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

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Labelling

:



2.2 : Non-flammable, non-toxic gases

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID)

Class : 2
Classification code : 2A
Hazard identification number : 20
Tunnel Restriction : C/E - Tank carriage : Passage forbidden through tunnels of category C, D and E. Other carriage : Passage forbidden through tunnels of category E

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)

Class / Div. (Sub. risk(s)) : 2.2

Transport by sea (IMDG)

Class / Div. (Sub. risk(s)) : 2.2
Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Fire : F-C
Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Spillage : S-V

14.4. Packing group

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : Not applicable
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : Not applicable
Transport by sea (IMDG) : Not applicable

14.5. Environmental hazards

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : None.
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : None.
Transport by sea (IMDG) : None.

14.6. Special precautions for user**Packing Instruction(s)**

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : P200
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)
 Passenger and Cargo Aircraft : 200
 Cargo Aircraft only : 200
Transport by sea (IMDG) : P200

Special transport precautions : Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment
Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency
Before transporting product containers:
- Ensure there is adequate ventilation
- Ensure that containers are firmly secured
- Ensure cylinder valve is closed and not leaking
- Ensure valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) is correctly fitted
- Ensure valve protection device (where provided) is correctly fitted.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

: Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU-Regulations

Restrictions on use : None
 Seveso directive : 2012/18/EU (Seveso III) : Not covered

National regulations

National legislation : Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.
 Water hazard class (WGK) : nwg - Non-hazardous to water
 Kenn-Nr. : 256

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

: A CSA does not need to be carried out for this product

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes : Revised safety data sheet in accordance with commission regulation (EU) No 2015/830.
 Training advice : The hazard of asphyxiation is often overlooked and must be stressed during operator training.
 Further information : This Safety Data Sheet has been established in accordance with the applicable European Union legislation.

Full text of H- and EUH-statements

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Press. Gas (Liq.) | Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas |
| H280 | Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated |

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY : Before using this product in any new process or experiment, a thorough material compatibility and safety study should be carried out
 Details given in this document are believed to be correct at the time of going to press
 Whilst proper care has been taken in the preparation of this document, no liability for injury or damage resulting from its use can be accepted